## Cost of electrical energy

- 1. You want 1600 lumens and you want it for 8 hours each day for 30 days, how much would it cost if you used an Incandescent lamp? What would the cost be if you used a CF (compact fluorescent) lamp? What would the cost be if you used an LED? Assume that locally the cost of electric energy is approximately \$0.18 per kWhr. (1 kilowatt hour = 3,600,000 joules)
- 2. You have a small air conditioner which is rated at 1650 W. By mistake, you left it on when you went on vacation for 3 weeks. Assuming it ran the entire time, how much did that mistake cost you?

Excerpted from Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

The **lumen** (symbol: **lm**) is the <u>SI derived unit</u> of <u>luminous flux</u>, a measure of the total "amount" of <u>visible light</u> emitted by a source. Luminous flux differs from <u>power</u> (<u>radiant flux</u>) in that luminous flux measurements reflect the varying sensitivity of the <u>human eye</u> to different <u>wavelengths</u> of light, while radiant flux measurements indicate the total power of all electromagnetic waves emitted, independent of the eye's ability to perceive it. Lumens are related to <u>lux</u> in that one lux is one lumen per square meter.

Electrical power equivalents for differing lamps [5]

Minimum <u>light output</u> (lumens)	Electrical power consumption (watts)		
	Incandescent	Compact fluorescent	LED
200	25	3-5	??
450	40	9–11	6-8
800	60	13–15	9–12
1,100	75	18–20	13-16
1,600	100	24–28	18-22
2,400	150	30–52	30
3,100	200	49–75	32
4,000	300	75–100	40.5